Encounters Leading to Detentions

July 2022



- Consensual Encounters: A consensual encounter with a law enforcement officer is not considered a stop or search and therefore, is not entitled to Fourth Amendment protection.
- A consensual encounter generally arises when an officer approaches a citizen to inquire about an incident that concerns public safety or the citizen's safety.



- Unconstitutional: In violation of the requirements of our constitution; not conforming or authorized.
- Unconstitutional encounters may result in administrative, civil, and/ or legal action. The Chief of Police is made aware of any such behavior and may respond in a number of ways to address and assure these actions are corrected.



- Reasonable Suspicion: Reasonable suspicion is the legal standard by which a police officer has the right to briefly detain a suspect for investigatory purposes. The detention requires a well-founded suspicion of criminal activity. [Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 30 (1968)]
- A pat-down of the outside of their clothing for weapons can occur, but not for drugs.
- Must clearly articulate why the officer believes the individual is currently armed and/or dangerous.



Probable Cause: "Probable cause exists where the facts and circumstances within the officers' knowledge and of which they have reasonably trustworthy information are sufficient in themselves to warrant a man of reasonable caution in the belief that an offense has been or is being committed." (Brinegar v. U.S.)



Standardization

 Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome

 Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release

 Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam.



Definitions

Non-Officer Initiated: officer did not cause the initial interaction. Examples include, but are not limited to the following scenarios:

- Officer is responding to a 911 call or dispatch from ECC.
- Officer receives information from another policing agency.
- Victim, citizen or witness engages the officer.
- Protective orders, temporary or emergency custody orders.
- Non-discretionary interaction such as arrest or search warrant.

Officer Initiated: officer engages the individual through personal observations or activities.

Monthly Summary

July 2022: Investigative Detentions

The Charlottesville Police Department's officers were engaged in 3529 incidents during the month of July. These incidents included officer initiated, citizen assists, and calls for service. Thirty (30) of these incidents resulted in temporary detentions. Of these 30 incidents, 22 were non-officer initiated and 8 were officer initiated.

Total Incidents 30

Nature of Contact	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Non-Officer Initiated	22	73%
Officer Initiated	8	22%
Total Incidents	30	100%

Reason for Detention	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Officer Witnessed	8	27%
Suspect on Scene	16	53%
Description Provided	6	20%
Reasonable Suspicion	0	0%
Unconstitutional	0	0%
Total Incidents	30	100%



Total Detentions: Non-Officer Initiated (22) and Officer Initiated (8)

	Total Detentions	Detention Percentages
Non-Officer Initiated	22	73%
Officer Initiated	8	22%

Review of Standards	Incidents
Arrests	14
Probable Cause: No Arrest	6
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	10
Unconstitutional Encounters	0
Total Detentions	30



Detention Summaries

Non-officer Initiated	<u>(22)</u>	Officer Initiated	(8)
Accident related DUI	1	Assault	1
Assault	3	Disorder	1
Assault & Batter	1	DUI (investigation)	1
Burglary	2	Missile at occupied vehicle	1
DIP	1	Reckless Driving	1
Disorderly conduct	2	Registration & narcotics	1
Disorder while armed w knife	1	Trespassing	1
Domestic Assault & Batter	1	Warrant	1
Hit & Run	1		
Larceny	1		
Malicious Wounding	1		
Reckless Handling of a firearm	1		
Sexual Assault	1		
Shoplifting	1		OTTES
Trespassing	3		
Warrant	1		POLICE

All Detentions: Non-Officer (22) Initiated and Officer Initiated (8) resulted in 44 Individuals Contacted

Review of Standards	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	ВМ	WF	WM	Total
Arrests	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	6	14
Probable Cause: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	1	6	2	1	10
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	0	0	0	0	3	8	4	5	20
Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	4	20	8	12	44



Officer-Initiated Contacts:8 Individuals Contacted: 11

	mulviduais Contacted. II											
Reason (Crime) Detained	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	вм	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents	
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	12.5%	
Major Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	3	37.5%	
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	12.5%	
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	
Traffic	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	1	6	3	37.5%	
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	2	11	8	100%	
% of Total												

0%

Individuals

0%

0%

9%

73%

0%

18%

Officer-Initiated Detentions: 8

Outcomes for 11 individuals

Law- Enforcement Action	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	ВМ	WF	WM	Total Individuals	Total Detention Incidents	Total % of Actions
Physical Arrest	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	12%
Summons - M1 & M2 (Non-physical arrest)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Summons - M3 & M4 / TI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warning	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	2	25%
No Action Taken	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	1	7	5	63%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	1	8	1	1	11	8	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	73%	9%	9%	100%		LOTTES.

Summons [Class 1 & 2 Misdemeanors] are included in overall arrest totals. Class 3 & 4 Misdemeanors and Traffic Infractions are not arrestable offenses

Officer-Initiated **Detentions**

Arrests: 1 incidents involving 1 individuals **Total**

0%

0%

100%

100%

0% 0%

0%

0%

0%

100%

Category	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	вм	WF	WM	lotal Individuals Arrested	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime -											

100%

Person

Property

Narcotics

Other

Traffic

Warrant

Individuals Arrested

% of Total

Individuals

Total

Minor Crime -

0%

0%

0%

0%

Officer-Initiated Detentions Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest. 6 incident involving 9 individual(s)

67%

11%

11%

100%

% of Total Incidents

0%

17%

0%

33%

0%

0%

0%

50%

0%

100%

	6 incident involving 9 individual(s)											
Encounters w/ PC – No Arrest	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	вм	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents		
Alcohol												

11%

0%

Related

Person

Property

Person

Property

Narcotics

Other

Traffic

Warrant

Individuals

% of Total

Individuals

Total

Major Crime -

Major Crime -

Minor Crime -

Minor Crime -

0%

0%

Officer-Initiated Detentions

Reasonable

Suspicion-No

Arrest

Alcohol Related

Major Crime -

Major Crime -

Minor Crime -

Minor Crime -

Person

Property

Person

Property

Narcotics

Other

Traffic

Warrant

% of Total

Individuals

Total Individuals

Reasonable Suspicion: 1 incidents involving 1 individual(s)

AF

0%

AM

0%

НМ

0%

HF

0%

BF

0%

BM

100%

WF

0%

WM

0%

Total

Officer

Initiated

Incidents

% of Total

Incidents

0%

0%

0%

0%

100%

0%

0%

0%

0%

Total

Individuals

Contacted

Unconstitutional Encounter: 0 incidents involving 0 individuals

Unconstitutional Encounter	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	ВМ	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other – Unconstitutional	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Total Individuals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		ATOTTES :

Officer-Initiated Contacts:

11 Individual(s) searched and 1 Vehicle searches:

Nature of Contact	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	ВМ	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Pat-Down	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
Search	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	4

1 Search incident to arrest, 0 - Probable Cause Search, 2 & vehicle - consent search

Evidence Recovered	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	ВМ	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Firearm & Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspected Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total Individuals %	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		QUO

Composition of the Charlottesville Police Department

 The Charlottesville Police Department currently has 90 sworn employees.

		Officer in training	<u>OFF</u>	<u>DET</u>	<u>CORP</u>	<u>SGT</u>	Щ	<u>CAPT</u>	<u>MAJOR</u>	CHIEF
WM	63	3	29	7	4	14	4	2		
ВМ	12		7			2	2			1
AM	2		2							
НМ	2		2							
Bi- Racial	1		1							
	80									
WF	8	2	3	2	1					
BF										
AF	1		1							
HF	1		1							
	10									

Officer-Initiated Demographics: 5 officers involved in 8 encounters

,	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Officer Making Detention	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	5
			_						_
Officers with 2+									
Detentions	AF	AM	HF	НМ	BF	BM	WF	WM	
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
2+ Detentions by Shift									
Daylight	0								
Evening	0								
Midnight		2							



Total Individuals contacted (11) officer initiated by Neighborhood

Officer Initiated Detentions	Incidents								
by Neighborhood	Total – 8	AF - 0	AM-0	HF-0	HM- 0	BF - 1	BM - 8	WF - 1	WM -1
Mall-1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Downtown-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Star Hill-3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fifeville-13	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venable-16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Locust Grove-19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue Ridge-27	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
The Meadows-31	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5th Street-32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Total Individuals contacted (33) non-officer initiated by Neighborhood

Mail-1 7 0 0 0 0 4 2 5 Downtown-2 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 Westhaven-4 0 <th>Non-Officer Initiated</th> <th>Incidents</th> <th>AF -0</th> <th>AM -0</th> <th>HF-0</th> <th>HM -0</th> <th>BF - 3</th> <th>BM - 12</th> <th>WF -7</th> <th>WM - 11</th>	Non-Officer Initiated	Incidents	AF -0	AM -0	HF-0	HM -0	BF - 3	BM - 12	WF -7	WM - 11
Downtown-2										
Star Hill-3 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 Westhaven-4 0										
Westhaven-4 0 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>										
10th & Page-5 0 <										
Rosehill Dr-6				0	0					
North Downtown-7		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11 0	Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 Fifeville-13 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 JPA-14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 The Corner-15 0 <td< td=""><td>Belmont-10</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></td<>	Belmont-10	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fifeville-13	Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fifeville-13	Ridge St-12	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
The Corner-15		2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Venable-16 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 Kellytown-17 0	JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kellytown-17 0 <t< td=""><td>The Corner-15</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></t<>	The Corner-15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North East-18 0 <	Venable-16	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Locust Grove-19 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 Woolen Mills-20 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 Prospect-21 0	Kellytown-17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 Prospect-21 0 <td>North East-18</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td>	North East-18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21 0 <th< td=""><td>Locust Grove-19</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></th<>	Locust Grove-19	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Johnson Village-22 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 2 Fry's Spring-23 0 <	Woolen Mills-20	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Johnson Village-22 1 0 0 0 0 2 1 1 2 Fry's Spring-23 0 <	Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fry's Spring-23 0		1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2
Lewis Mountain-24 0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 Blue Ridge-27 0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC-26 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 Blue Ridge-27 0	BRSC Area-25	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Blue Ridge-27 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 CHS-28 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Greenbrier-29 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		2			0	0	0	0	0	2
CHS-28 0 <td></td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td>		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greenbrier-29 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0					0			0		
■29 North-30	29 North-30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Meadows-31 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0										
5th Street-32										
Longwood-33 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0										